

I take it you already know  
Of tough and bough and cough and dough?  
Others may stumble, but not you  
On hiccough, thorough, slough, and through.  
Well done! And now you wish, perhaps  
To learn of less familiar traps?

Beware of heard, a dreadful word  
That looks like beard and sounds like bird.  
And dead; it's said like bed, not bead;  
For goodness sake, don't call it deed!  
Watch out for meat and great and threat,  
(they rhyme with suite and straight and debt)  
A moth is not a moth in mother.  
Nor both in bother, broth in brother.

And here is not a match for there.  
And dear and fear for bear and pear.  
And then there's dose and rose and lose—  
Just look them up – and goose and choose.  
And cork and work and card and ward,  
And font and front and word and sword.  
And to and go, then thwart and cart.  
Come, come, I've hardly made a start.

A dreadful language? Why, man alive,  
I'd learned to talk it when I was five,  
And yet to write it, the more I tried,  
I hadn't learned it at fifty-five!

# KS2 Spelling

Tuesday 18<sup>th</sup> October

# Overview

- **Vowels and consonants**
- **Syllables**
- **Prefixes, root words and suffixes**
- **Tricky endings**

# Vowels and consonants



a e i o u

y can act as a vowel too!

company  
fry  
syllable  
happy

**y oh y...**

**myth**

**gym**

**pyramid**

**syllable**

**Egypt**

**mystery**

**crystal**

**lyrics**

**OU**

**y**oung  
**do**uble  
**trou**ble  
**to**uch  
**co**untry  
**to**ugh  
**ro**ugh  
**enou**gh  
**co**usin  
**nou**rish  
**co**uld

**h**ouse  
**mo**use  
**amou**nt  
**shou**lder  
**bo**ulder  
**gro**up  
**so**up

# Vowels and consonants

## Short vowel sounds

hat

fell

sit

hop

cut

## Long vowel sounds

hate

feel

site

hope

cute

The background of the slide is a dense field of small, colorful beads. Each bead is a different color (red, blue, green, yellow, purple, pink) and has a white letter printed on it. The letters are scattered across the entire frame, creating a vibrant, textured background.

**Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word**

**time**

**colour**

**hospital**

**obviously**

**imagination**

**Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word**

**time**

**col      our**

**hospital**

**obviously**

**imagination**



# Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

**time**

**col      our**

**hos      pit      al**

**obviously**

**imagination**

# Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

**time**

**col      our**

**hos      pit      al**

**ob      vi      ous      ly**

**imagination**

# Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

**time**

**col**      **our**

**hos**      **pit**      **al**

**ob**      **vi**      **ous**      **ly**

**im**      **a**      **gin**      **a**      **tion**

# Syllables – the 'beat' in each word

time

col

our

hos

pit

al

ob

vi

ous

ly

im

a

gin

a

tion

Each syllable needs  
a vowel sound!

**Stress the first  
syllable**

**conduct  
contest  
present  
progress  
rebel**

**Stress the second  
syllable**

**conduct  
contest  
present  
progress  
rebel**

**Stressing second syllable → double last letter before adding suffix**

**forget/forgot  
begin  
prefer**

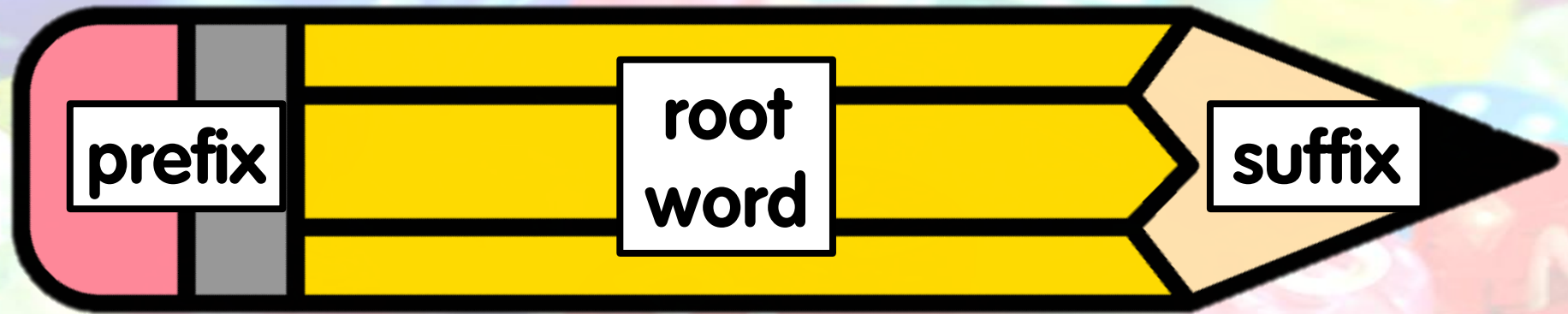
**forgetting/forgotten  
beginning/beginner  
preferred**

**Stressing first syllable → DON'T double last letter before adding suffix**

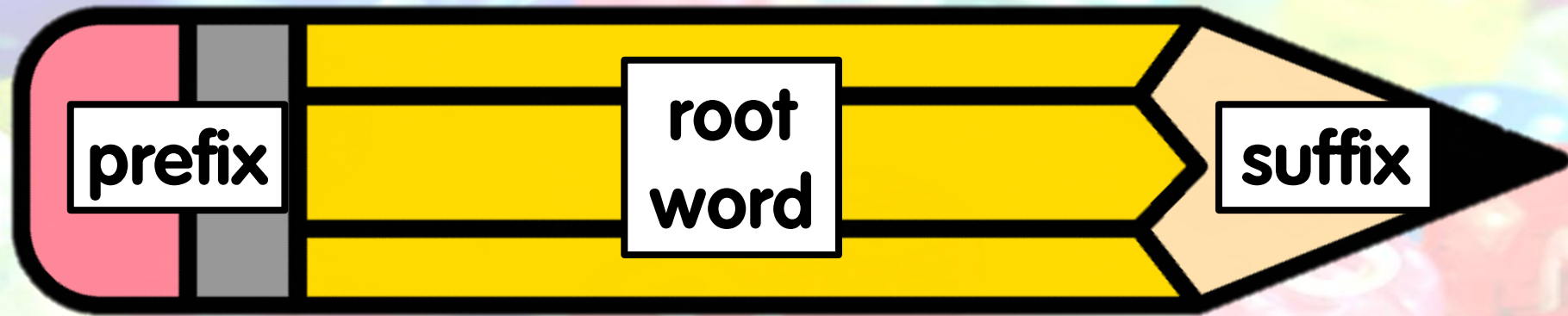
**garden  
limit**

**gardening/gardener  
limiting/limited**

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



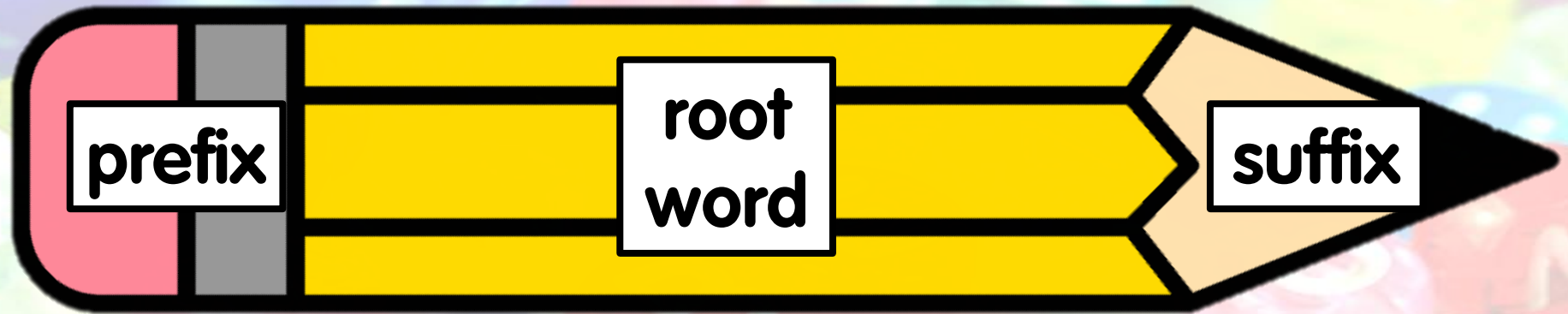
# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



help

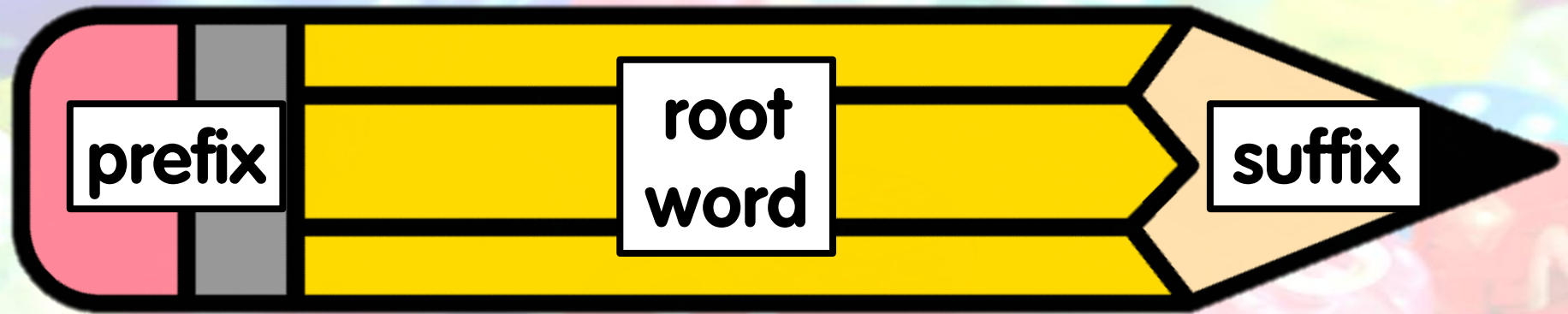


# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



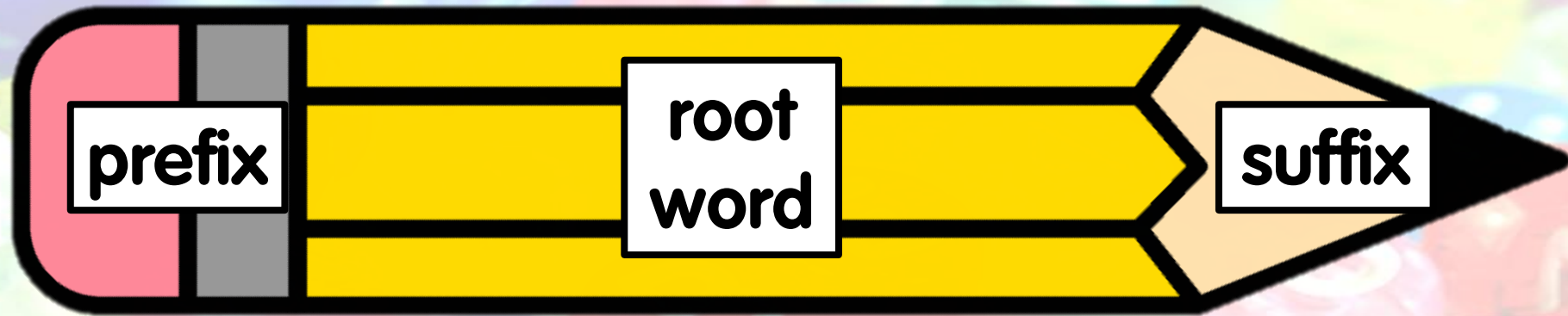
help ful

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



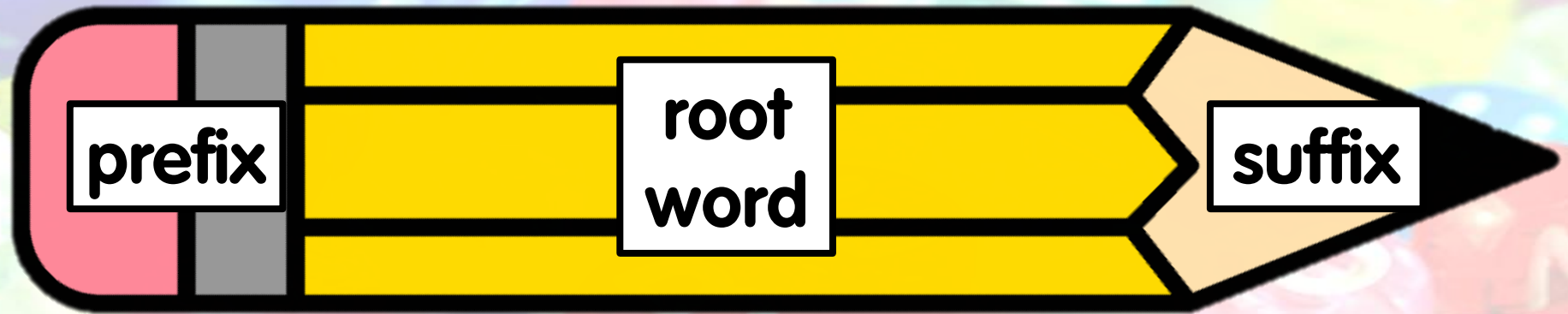
**un help ful**

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



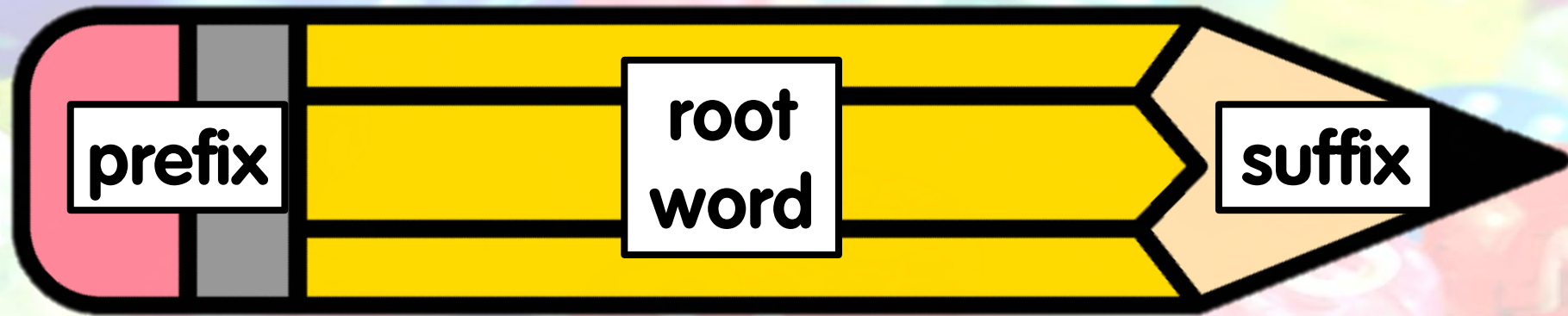
**unhelpful**

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



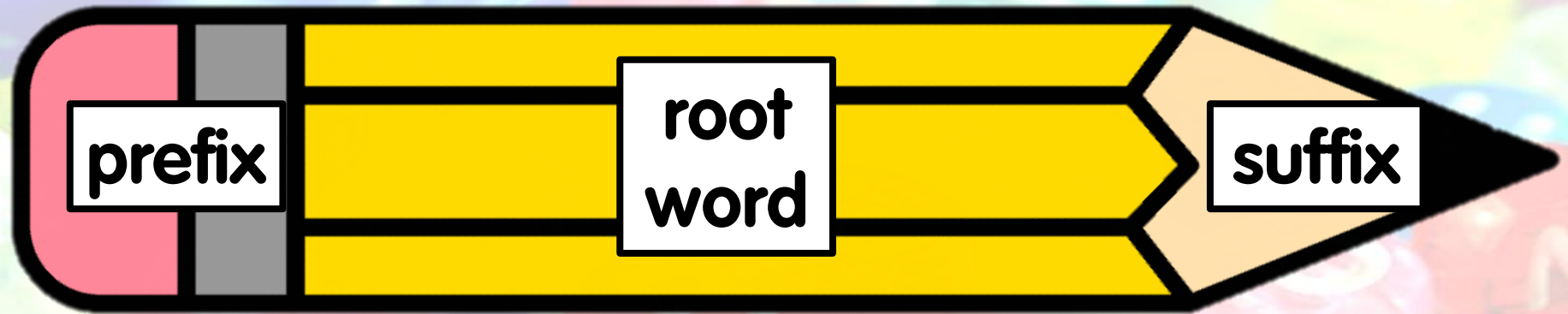
**respect**

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



**disrespect**

# Prefixes, root words and suffixes



**disrespectful**

<b>un</b>		<b>dis</b>		<b>mis</b>	
<b>not</b>		<b>not, opposite of</b>		<b>wrong</b>	
Unzip Unwell Unhappy Untidy Unpopular unable		Disable Disappear Disinfect displace		Misplace Mistake misbehave	
<b>appear</b>	<b>behave</b>	<b>zip</b>	<b>well</b>		
<b>tidy</b>	<b>able</b>	<b>own</b>	<b>infect</b>		
<b>popular</b>	<b>happy</b>	<b>take</b>	<b>place</b>		

**il**legible  
**il**logical  
**il**literate  
**im**mature  
**im**moral  
**im**perfect  
**im**possible  
**im**practical  
**in**accurate  
**in**expensive  
**in**complete  
**ir**responsible  
**ir**relevant  
**ir**regular  
**ir**rational

Prefix	Use it when
il	when the root word begins with l
ir	when the root word begins with r
im	when the root word begins with m or p
in	when the root word begins with any other letter



**again or back**

**re**

**sub**

**under**

**between or  
among**

**inter**

**anti**

**against**

**above**

**super**

**auto**

**self, own**

# sure/ture

sure	ture	cher
<b>measure</b>	<b>creature</b>	<b>teacher</b>
<b>treasure</b>	<b>furniture</b>	<b>catcher</b>
<b>pleasure</b>	<b>picture</b>	<b>richer</b>
<b>enclosure</b>	<b>nature</b>	<b>stretcher</b>
<b>exposure</b>	<b>adventure</b>	<b>researcher</b>
	<b>mixture</b>	

# ion endings

<b>tion</b>	<b>sion</b>	<b>ssion</b>	<b>cian</b>
<b>(all nouns) action condition addition population solution station</b>	<b>collide decide comprehend infuse persuade explode televis</b>	<b>discuss confess obsess possess recess profess process</b>	<b>optician politician musician beautician dietician electrician technician statistician physician magician</b>

# ion endings

<b>tion</b>	<b>sion</b>	<b>ssion</b>	<b>cian</b>
<b>(all nouns) action condition addition population solution station</b>	<b>collision decision comprehension infusion persuasion explosion television</b>	<b>discussion confession obsession possession recession profession procession</b>	<b>optician politician musician beautician dietician electrician technician statistician physician magician</b>

# i before e...

**i before e**

Except when your foreign neighbor Keith receives eight counterfeit beige sleighs from feisty caffeinated weightlifters.  
Weird.

**I before e except after c when the sound is 'ee'...  
or when sounded like 'ay' as in weigh...**

**The weight of eight foreign neighbours**

## i before e, except after c ...with some exceptions

i before e	except after c	...with some exceptions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieve</li> <li>• believe</li> <li>• cashier</li> <li>• chief</li> <li>• field</li> <li>• grief</li> <li>• relieved</li> <li>• shriek</li> <li>• tier</li> <li>• yield</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ceiling</li> <li>• conceit</li> <li>• conceived</li> <li>• deceit</li> <li>• deceive</li> <li>• inconceivable</li> <li>• perceive</li> <li>• receipt</li> <li>• receive</li> <li>• transceiver</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ancient</li> <li>• concierge</li> <li>• conscience</li> <li>• deficiencies</li> <li>• efficient</li> <li>• fancies</li> <li>• glacier</li> <li>• policies</li> <li>• science</li> <li>• society</li> </ul>

i before e		e before i
<p>long-e vowel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieve</li> <li>• belief</li> <li>• chief</li> <li>• relief</li> <li>• yield</li> </ul>	<p><b>Follow the Sounds</b></p>	<p>long-a vowel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• beige</li> <li>• eight</li> <li>• feign</li> <li>• neighbor</li> <li>• weigh</li> </ul>
<p>-cie- "s" sound or "sh" sound</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• policies ("s")</li> <li>• science ("s")</li> <li>• society ("s")</li> <li>• efficient ("sh")</li> <li>• glacier ("sh")</li> </ul>		<p>-cei- "s" sound</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ceiling</li> <li>• deceive</li> <li>• perceive</li> <li>• receipt</li> <li>• receive</li> </ul>

# Contractions

original form	contracted form	original form	contracted form
it is	it's	he had; he would	he'd
she is	she's	I shall; I will	I'll
who is	who's	you will	you'll
I am	I'm	who will	who'll
you are	you're	is not	isn't
we are	we're	has not	hasn't
they are	they're	cannot	can't
I have	I've	could not	couldn't
we have	we've	will not	won't
would have	would've	did not	didn't

**ce or se?**

<b>Noun</b>	<b>Verb</b>
<b>practice</b> <b>device</b> <b>licence</b> <b>advice</b>	<b>practise</b> <b>devise</b> <b>license</b> <b>advise</b>

## **Sounds like sh**

**chef**  
**chauffeur**  
**machine**  
**chalet**  
**champagne**  
**charade**  
**chef**  
**crochet**

## **Sounds like ck**

**ache**  
**anchor**  
**chaos**  
**chorus**  
**echo**  
**stomach**  
**architect**  
**mechanic**



**gue**

**fatigue**

**vague**

**plague**

**dialogue**

**league**

**que**

**mosque**

**plaque**

**grotesque**

**unique**

**antique**

**SC**

**ascend**

**descend**

**discipline**

**crescent**

**fascination**

**science**

**scene**

**scissors**

# Homophones



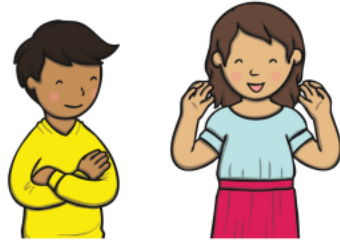
**ate**  
We ate our lunch.



**allowed**  
We're allowed to play outside today.

**eight**  
Can you count to eight?

8



**aloud**  
She spoke aloud.



**bear**  
The bear growled.



**ball**  
We always play with a ball.



**bare**  
His feet were completely bare!

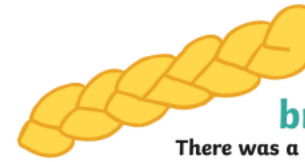


**bawl**  
The baby began to bawl.

# Homophones



**blew**  
The wind blew the leaves from the tree.



**braid**  
There was a braid in her hair.



**blue**  
Blue is my favourite colour.



**brayed**  
The donkey brayed loudly.



**ewe**  
The ewe began to bleat.



**bye**  
"Bye!" She shouted, waving.



**by**  
Your hat is by the sink.

**yew**  
The yew tree is very tall.



**buy**  
I buy food from the shop.



**you**  
Do you like chocolate?

# Homophones



**bee**

The bee buzzed about.



**dear**

Becky is a dear friend.

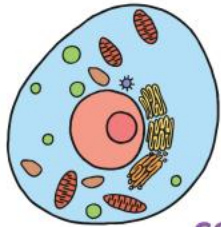
**be**

It will be okay.



**deer**

The deer lives in the forest.



**cell**

A cell is the smallest unit of life.



2132342342349749000234

**serial**

A serial number is under the barcode.



**sell**

I can sell you some fruit.

**cereal**

She ate some cereal.



twinkl

# Homophones



**due**

A parcel is due to arrive today.

**flu**

He caught the flu.



**flew**

The bird flew over the trees.



**dew**

Morning dew is wet.



**flour**

I need flour to bake a cake.



**forth**

"Go forth, into the castle."



**flower**

The flower is very pretty.



**fourth**

I came fourth in the race.

twinkl

# Homophones



**hare**  
The hare hopped.



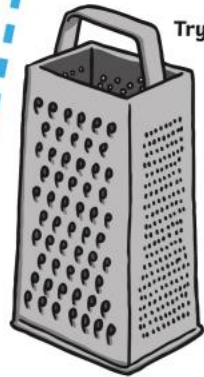
**hair**  
He has wavy hair.



**hear**  
I can hear lots of things.



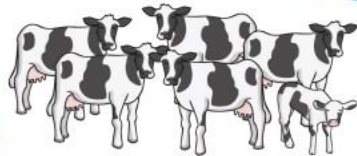
**here**  
Here is a cat, on the bed.



**grate**  
Try to grate some cheese.



**great**  
"I think that's great!"



**herd**  
A herd of cows were in the road.



**heard**  
She heard a loud noise.

# Homophones



**night**  
It is very dark at night.



**knight**  
There was a knight in shining armour.



**paws**  
The cat has furry paws.



**pours**  
The water pours from the cup.

**pause**  
I put the film on pause.



**larva**  
A larva will eventually become a ladybird.



**lava**  
Lava came out of the volcano.



**heel**  
The heel of my foot.



**he'll**  
He'll talk about the game.



**heal**  
I hurt my leg but it will heal.

# Homophones

**maid**

The maid cooks and cleans.



**main**

The main road is busy.



**made**

The baker made some bread.



**mane**

The lion has a big mane.

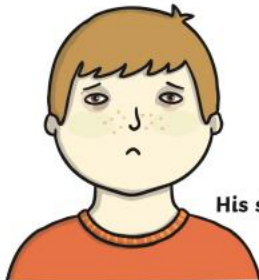


**pail**

Here is a pail of water.

**mail**

My letters come in the mail.



**pale**

His skin looks pale.



**male**

My brother is male.

twinkl

# Homophones



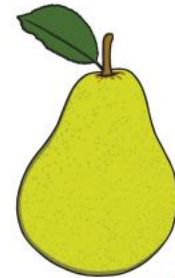
**reign**

The queen had a long reign.



**pair**

Here are a pair of mice.



**pear**

Here is a juicy pear.



**rain**

It rained all day.



**reeds**

There are reeds in the pond.



**rode**

She rode on a horse.



**reads**

He reads lots of books.



**road**

We can cross the road.

twinkl

# Homophones



**slay**  
He will slay the dragon.

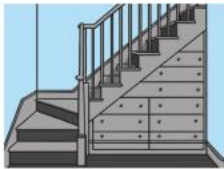
**sleigh**  
Santa rides a sleigh.



**sow**  
We sow seeds in the ground.

**stares**

The boy stares at you.



**stairs**

I walk up the stairs.

**see**

I see with my eyes.



**sea**

The sea is big and blue.



**son**

I walk my son to school everyday.



**sun**

The sun shines in the sky.

twinkl

# Homophones



**there**

The lion is over there.



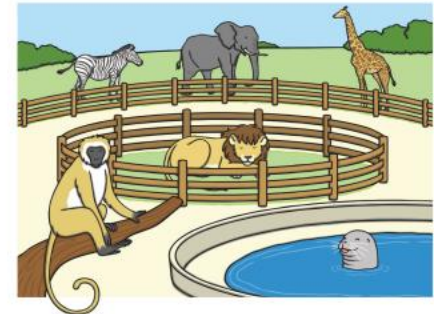
**their**

Their dinner was delicious.



**they're**

They're working together.



**to**

The children went to the zoo.



**too**

It is too hot to wear a coat today.



**two**

There are two dogs in a carrier.

twinkl

# Their



Their is a possessive determiner.  
It shows that something belongs to one person or more than one person.

# There



There refers to a place or position.

# They<sup>a</sup>re

They're is a contraction of 'They are'.

# wear



'wear' is a verb.  
It is used for something that is on someone as clothing, decoration or protection.  
It can also be used for something that is being damaged over time.

# where



'where' can be used as an adverb or a conjunction.  
It is used to ask questions about a location or to mention the place something is happening.

# were



'were' is a verb.  
It is the plural past tense form of the verb 'be'.

# we're



'we're' is a contraction of 'we are'.  
It is two words joined together to make one word, with an apostrophe instead of the letter 'a'. It is used in informal speech or writing.



# Your pizza

Your = you own it



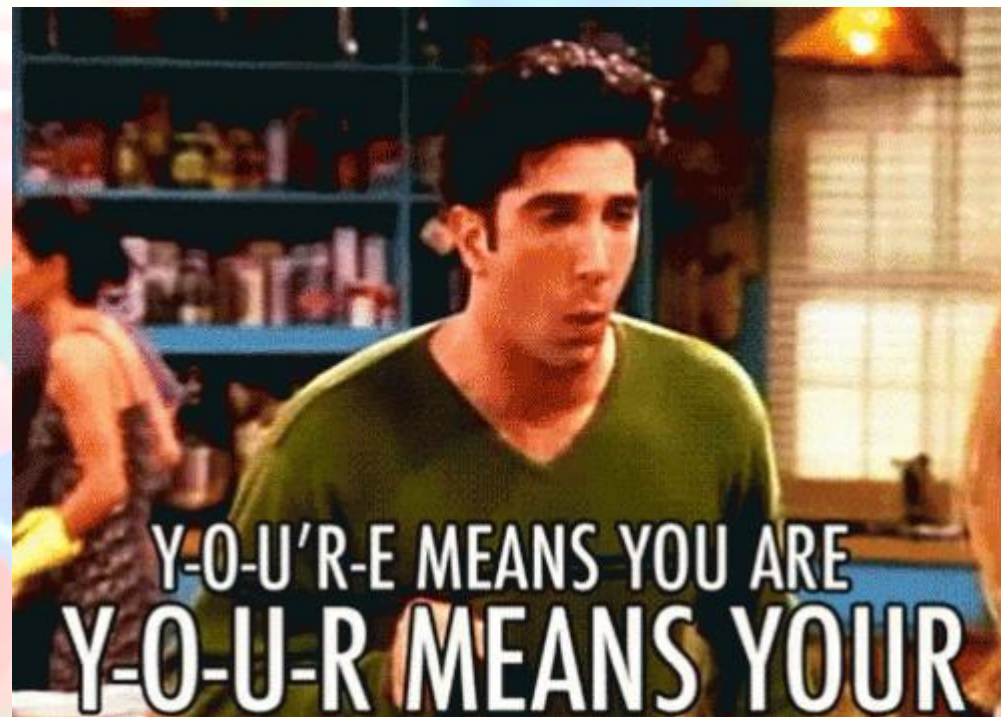
It is yours.

# You're pizza

You're = you are



You are pizza!



# Strategies

Fry's 1<sup>st</sup> hundred  
1-10

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

 Look at it

 Say it

 Cover it


 Write it

 Check it

<i>the</i>			
<i>of</i>			
<i>and</i>			
<i>a</i>			
<i>to</i>			
<i>in</i>			
<i>is</i>			
<i>you</i>			
<i>that</i>			
<i>it</i>			

# Strategies

**because**



Big **e**lephants **c**an **a**lways understand **s**maller **e**lephants.

www.communicationhall.co.uk

**necessary**



It is neCeSSary to have one Collar and two Sleeves

www.communicationhall.co.uk

**Believe**



Never **b**elieve a **l**ie.

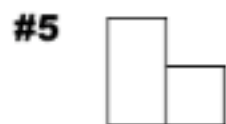
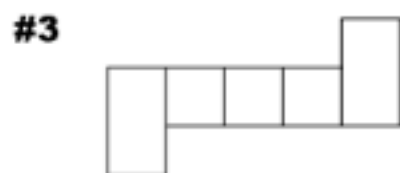
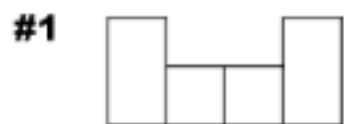
**Familiar**



That **l**iar looks **f**amiliar.

<b>qu</b>	<b>q</b> is a lonely letter that needs <b>you</b>
<b>the</b>	<b>t</b> wo <b>h</b> eavy <b>e</b> lephants
<b>said</b>	<b>s</b> illy <b>a</b> nts <b>i</b> n <b>d</b> resses
<b>because</b>	<b>b</b> ig <b>e</b> lephants <b>c</b> an <b>a</b> lways <b>u</b> nderstand small <b>e</b> lephants
<b>went</b>	<b>w</b> e <b>e</b> at <b>n</b> o <b>t</b> reats
<b>was</b>	<b>w</b> orms <b>a</b> re <b>s</b> limy
<b>friend</b>	<b>f</b> ri the <b>e</b> nd of your friend
<b>they</b>	<b>t</b> hey <b>h</b> ad <b>e</b> ggs <b>y</b> esterday
<b>again</b>	<b>a</b> goat <b>a</b> nd <b>i</b> nsect <b>n</b> attering
<b>but</b>	<b>b</b> utterflies <b>u</b> nder <b>t</b> ables
<b>came</b>	<b>c</b> an <b>a</b> nyone <b>m</b> ake <b>e</b> ggs
<b>little</b>	<b>l</b> adybirds <b>i</b> n <b>t</b> iny <b>t</b> iaras <b>l</b> earning <b>E</b> nglish
<b>made</b>	<b>m</b> ice <b>a</b> re <b>d</b> ancing <b>e</b> xcitedly
<b>many</b>	<b>M</b> agpie <b>a</b> te <b>n</b> utty <b>y</b> oghurt
<b>people</b>	<b>p</b> ink <b>e</b> agle <b>o</b> beyes <b>p</b> urple <b>l</b> ittle <b>e</b> agle
<b>some</b>	<b>S</b> trawberries, <b>o</b> ranges, <b>m</b> angoes <b>e</b> njoyed
<b>come</b>	<b>c</b> an't <b>o</b> pen <b>m</b> y <b>e</b> yes
<b>very</b>	<b>v</b> ets <b>e</b> njoy <b>r</b> ed <b>y</b> o-yos

band nut do cut grand shut land but and stand



whethwhatwlatcwt  
wathygswhatwgatw  
hatlthawwhethwaht  
awwatwhatwywhatg  
swhatlwhatgwhtawt  
lwhethwatwwhataatc  
hwhtawhattlhtgwati  
etc

wheth**what**wlatcwt  
wathygs**what**wgatw  
hatlthawwhethwaht  
awwat**what**wywhatg  
s**what**l**what**gwhtawt  
lwhethwatw**whata**atc  
hwhtaw**whatt**lhtgwati  
etc

# Sensory spelling

