

I take it you already know
Of tough and bough and cough and dough?
Others may stumble, but not you
On hiccough, thorough, slough, and through.
Well done! And now you wish, perhaps
To learn of less familiar traps?

Beware of heard, a dreadful word
That looks like beard and sounds like bird.
And dead; it's said like bed, not bead;
For goodness sake, don't call it deed!
Watch out for meat and great and threat,
(they rhyme with suite and straight and debt)
A moth is not a moth in mother.
Nor both in bother, broth in brother.

And here is not a match for there.
And dear and fear for bear and pear.
And then there's dose and rose and lose—
Just look them up – and goose and choose.
And cork and work and card and ward,
And font and front and word and sword.
And to and go, then thwart and cart.
Come, come, I've hardly made a start.

A dreadful language? Why, man alive,
I'd learned to talk it when I was five,
And yet to write it, the more I tried,
I hadn't learned it at fifty-five!

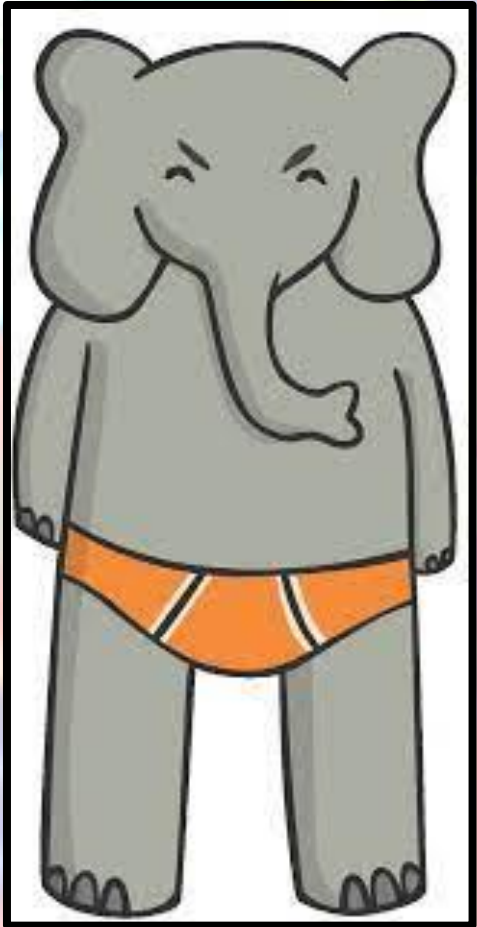
KS1 Spelling

Monday 17th October

Overview

- **Vowels and consonants**
- **Syllables**
- **Prefixes, root words and suffixes**
- **Plurals**
- **Compound words**
- **Silent letters**
- **Other spelling patterns**
- **Contractions**
- **Common misconceptions and homophones**
- **Strategies**

Vowels and consonants



a e i o u

y can act as a vowel too!

company
fry
syllable
happy



Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

time

colour

hospital

obviously

imagination

Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

time

col our

hospital

obviously

imagination

Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

time

col our

hos pit al

obviously

imagination

Syllables – the 'beat' in each word

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hos pit al

ob vi ous ly

imagination

Syllables – the ‘beat’ in each word

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tion

Syllables – the 'beat' in each word

time

col

our

hos

pit

al

ob

vi

ous

ly

im

a

gin

a

tion

Each syllable needs
a vowel sound!

Vowels and consonants

Short vowel sounds

hat

fell

sit

hop

cut

Long vowel sounds

hate

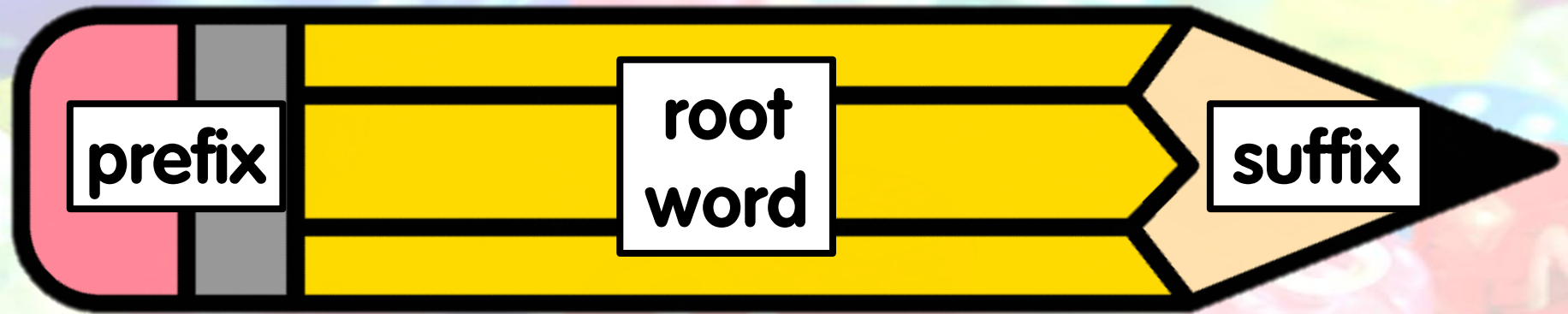
feel

site

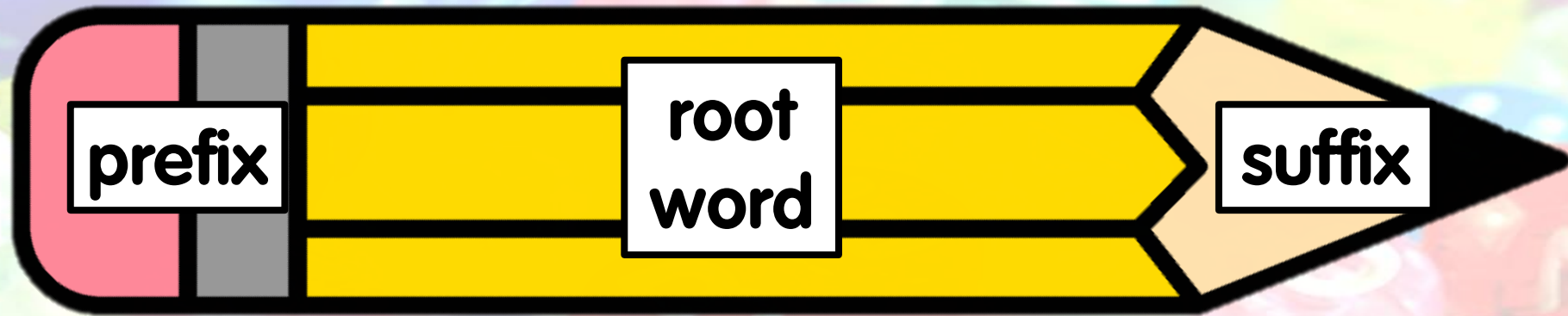
hope

cute

Prefixes, root words and suffixes

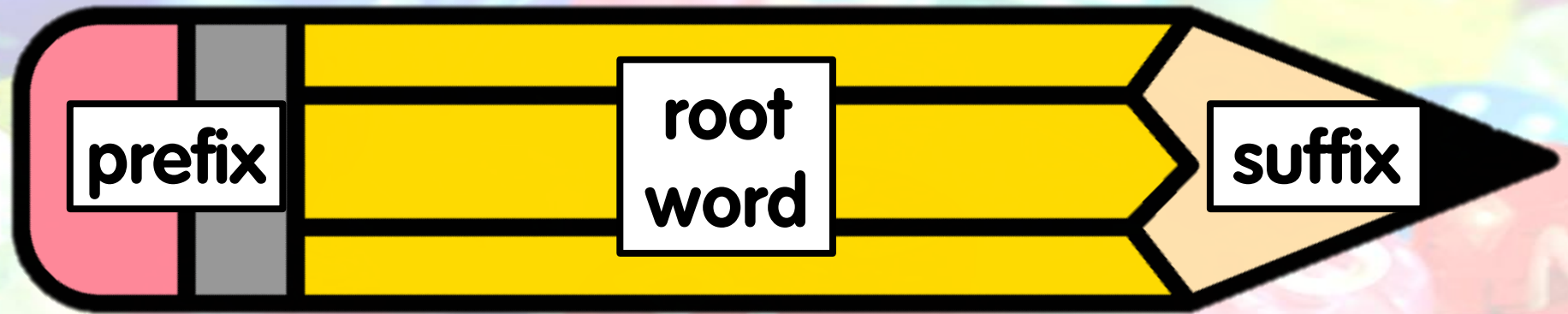


Prefixes, root words and suffixes



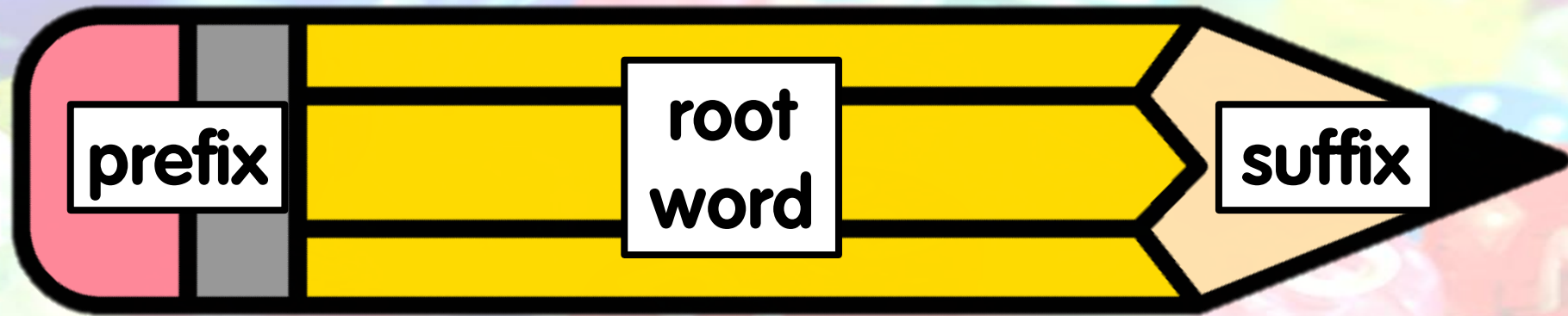
help

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



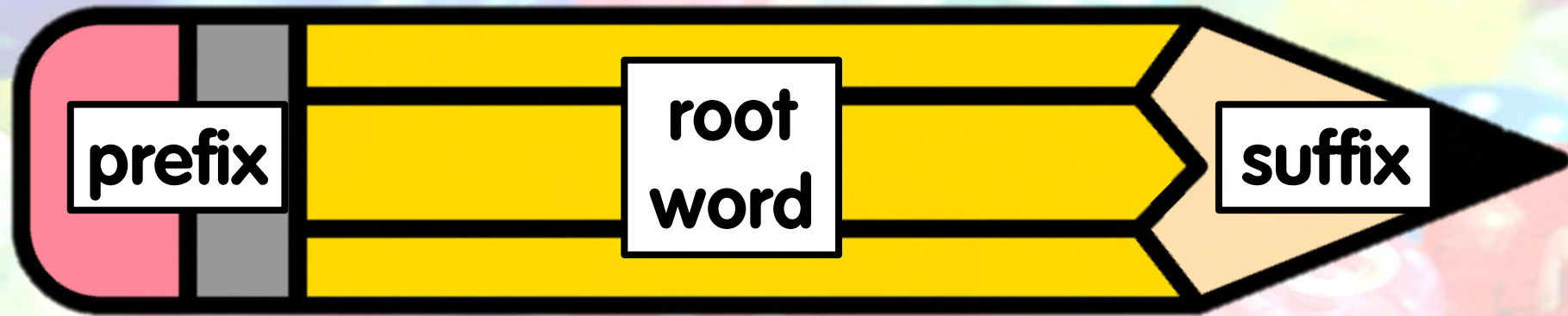
help ful

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



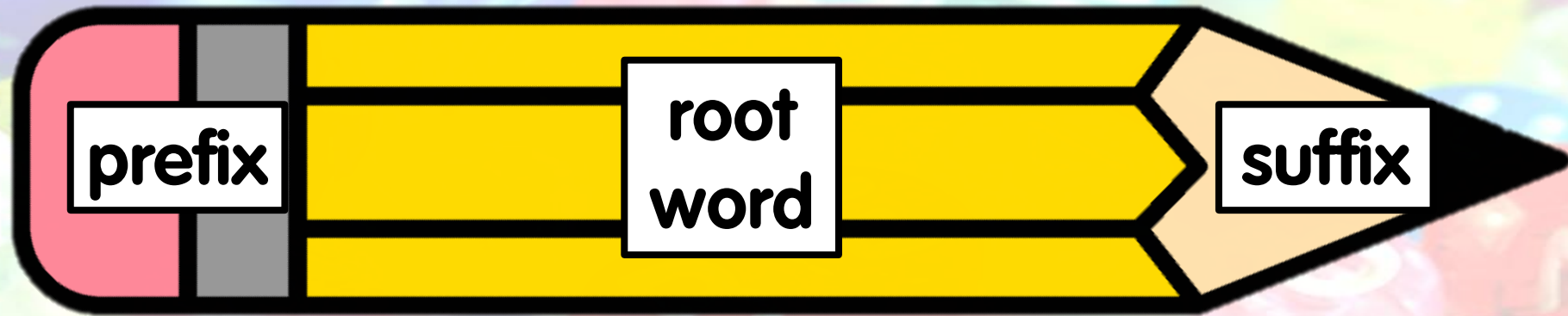
un help ful

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



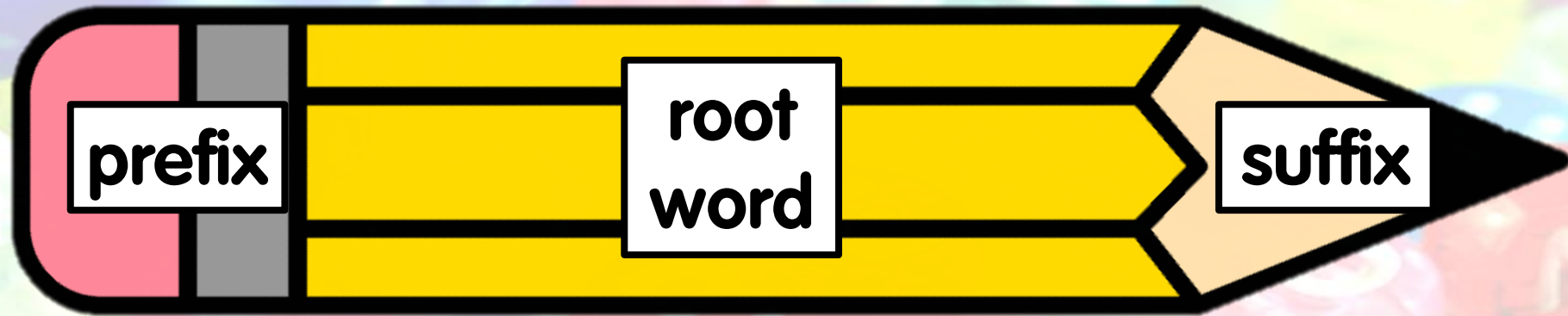
unhelpful

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



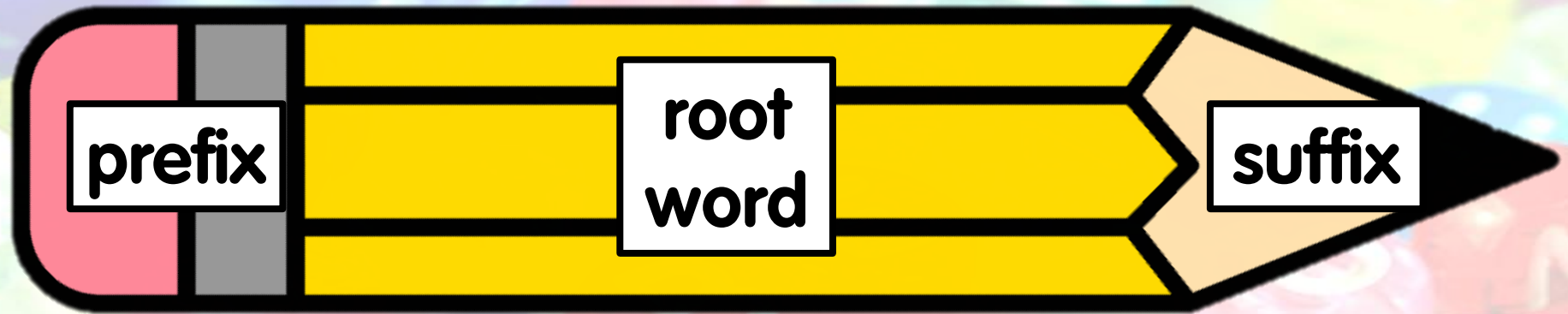
respect

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



disrespect

Prefixes, root words and suffixes



disrespectful

Prefixes, root words and suffixes

load

happy

kind

well

do

lock

Prefixes, root words and suffixes

un

load

happy

kind

well

do

lock

Suffixes – adding 'ing' to verbs

beg
hop
kick
put
clap
cry



begging
hopping
kicking
putting
clapping
crying

**Double
the last
letter
unless it's
a y.**

Suffixes – adding 'ing' to verbs

live
hope
joke
slide
take



living
hoping
joking
sliding
taking

Drop the 'e' when adding 'ing'.

Suffixes – adding 'ed' to verbs

chat
clap
hop
knit
bake
dry




chatted
clapped
hopped
knitted
baked
dried

Double last consonant if there is a vowel before it. Change 'y' into an 'i'.

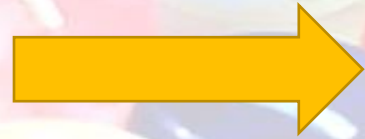
Suffixes – what two letters could we add to these verbs to change them into nouns?

paint	painter
play	player
climb	climber
jump	jumper
help	helper
drive	driver



Can we do the same to these?

act
react
abduct
conduct
contract
project



actor
reactor
abductor
conductor
contractor
projector

How about these?

accelerate

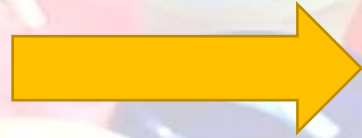
refrigerate

calculate

generate

spectate

narrate



accelerator

refrigerator

calculator

generator

spectator

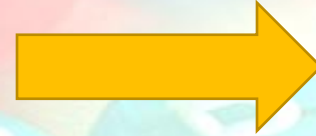
narrator

Suffixes – adding 'er' and 'est' to adjectives

sad
happy
angry
pale
hairy
ripe



sadder
happier
angrier
paler
hairier
riper



saddest
happiest
angriest
palest
hairiest
ripest

Suffixes: Which two suffixes can we add to these words to turn them into nouns?

enjoy

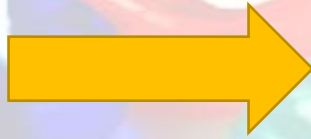
treat

agree

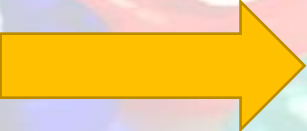
bright

happy

lonely



Suffixes: **ment (verb to noun)**
 ness (adjective to noun)

enjoy		enjoyment
treat		treatment
agree		agreement
bright		brightness
happy		happiness
lonely		loneliness

**What have we
had to do with
these last two?**

Suffixes: ful (full of) less (without/free from)

pain	painful	painless
care	careful	careless
colour	colourful	colourless
power	powerful	powerless
thought	thoughtful	thoughtless
use	useful	useless

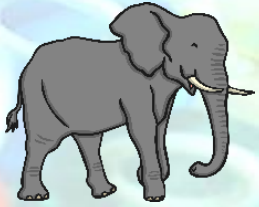
Suffixes: ly to make adverbs

loud	→	loudly
quiet		quietly
quick		quickly
slow		slowly
kind		kindly

Suffixes: ly to make adverbs

happy	→	happily
sleepy		sleepily
sneaky		sneakily
easy		easily
angry		angrily

Plurals – do we always add 's'?



elephants



churches



foxes



apples



trees



brushes



animals



glasses

Plurals – do we always add 's'?



scarves



earmuffs



handcuffs



leaves

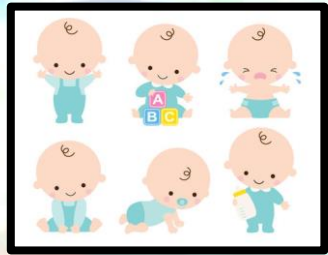


calves



knives

Plurals – do we always add 's'?



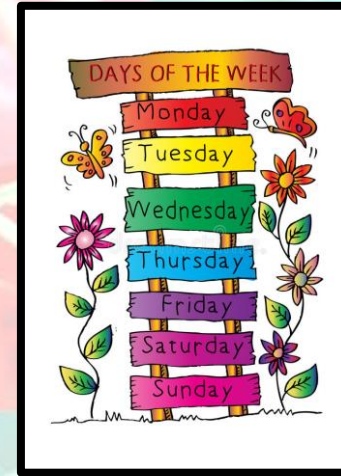
babies



ladies



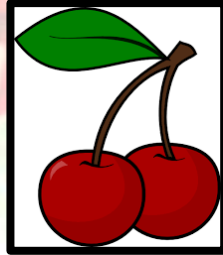
toys



days



puppies

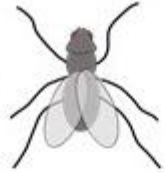


cherries

Compound words



+



=

butterfly



+



=

wheelchair



+



=

sunflower



+



=

football



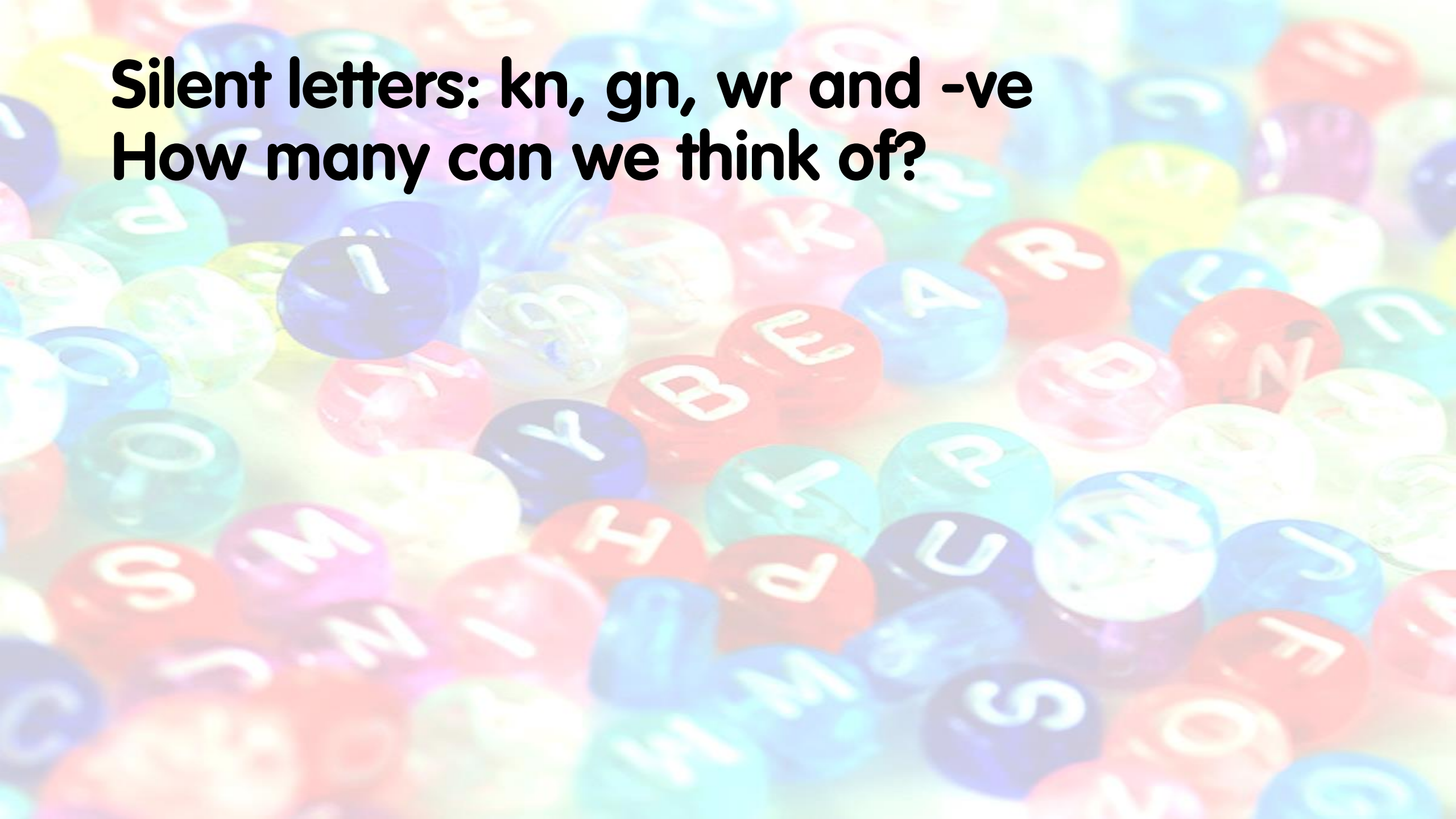
+



=

rainbow

Silent letters: kn, gn, wr and -ve
How many can we think of?



-dge or -ge?

-dge

edge

ledge

fudge

badge

porridge

grudge

smudge

judge

ridge

hedge

-ge

age

cage

page

huge

large

change

rage

stage

barge

bulge

-dge or -ge?

-dge

edge

ledge

fudge

badge

porridge

grudge

smudge

judge

ridge

hedge

-ge

age

cage

page

huge

large

change

rage

stage

barge

bulge

i before e...

i before e

Except when your foreign neighbor Keith receives eight counterfeit beige sleighs from feisty caffeinated weightlifters.
Weird.

**i before e except after c when the sound is 'ee'...
or when sounded like 'ay' as in weigh...**

The weight of eight foreign neighbours

i before e, except after c ...with some exceptions

i before e	except after c	...with some exceptions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • achieve • believe • cashier • chief • field • grief • relieved • shriek • tier • yield 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ceiling • conceit • conceived • deceit • deceive • inconceivable • perceive • receipt • receive • transceiver 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ancient • concierge • conscience • deficiencies • efficient • fancies • glacier • policies • science • society

i before e		e before i
<p>long-e vowel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • achieve • belief • chief • relief • yield 	<p>Follow the Sounds</p>	<p>long-a vowel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • beige • eight • feign • neighbor • weigh
<p>-cie- "s" sound or "sh" sound</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • policies ("s") • science ("s") • society ("s") • efficient ("sh") • glacier ("sh") 		<p>-cei- "s" sound</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ceiling • deceive • perceive • receipt • receive

Contractions

original form	contracted form	original form	contracted form
it is	it's	he had; he would	he'd
she is	she's	I shall; I will	I'll
who is	who's	you will	you'll
I am	I'm	who will	who'll
you are	you're	is not	isn't
we are	we're	has not	hasn't
they are	they're	cannot	can't
I have	I've	could not	couldn't
we have	we've	will not	won't
would have	would've	did not	didn't

Homophones



ate
We ate our lunch.



allowed
We're allowed to play outside today.

eight
Can you count to eight?

8



aloud
She spoke aloud.



bear
The bear growled.



ball
We always play with a ball.



bare
His feet were completely bare!

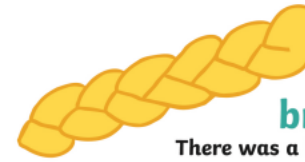


bawl
The baby began to bawl.

Homophones



blew
The wind blew the leaves from the tree.



braid
There was a braid in her hair.



blue
Blue is my favourite colour.



brayed
The donkey brayed loudly.



ewe
The ewe began to bleat.



bye
"Bye!" She shouted, waving.



by
Your hat is by the sink.

yew
The yew tree is very tall.



buy
I buy food from the shop.



you
Do you like chocolate?

Homophones



bee

The bee buzzed about.



dear

Becky is a dear friend.

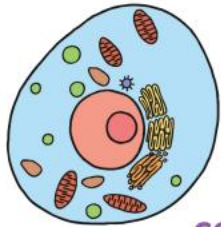
be

It will be okay.



deer

The deer lives in the forest.



cell

A cell is the smallest unit of life.



2132342342349749000234

serial

A serial number is under the barcode.



sell

I can sell you some fruit.

cereal

She ate some cereal.



twinkl

Homophones



due

A parcel is due to arrive today.

flu

He caught the flu.



flew

The bird flew over the trees.



dew

Morning dew is wet.



flour

I need flour to bake a cake.



forth

"Go forth, into the castle."



flower

The flower is very pretty.



fourth

I came fourth in the race.

twinkl

Homophones



hare
The hare hopped.



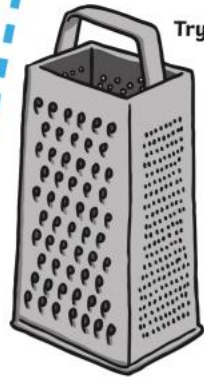
hair
He has wavy hair.



hear
I can hear lots of things.



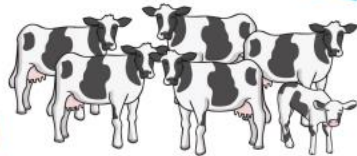
here
Here is a cat, on the bed.



grate
Try to grate some cheese.



great
"I think that's great!"



herd
A herd of cows were in the road.



heard
She heard a loud noise.

Homophones



night
It is very dark at night.



knight
There was a knight in shining armour.



paws
The cat has furry paws.



pours
The water pours from the cup.

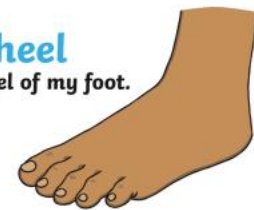
pause
I put the film on pause.



larva
A larva will eventually become a ladybird.



lava
Lava came out of the volcano.



heel
The heel of my foot.



he'll
He'll talk about the game.



heal
I hurt my leg but it will heal.

Homophones

maid

The maid cooks and cleans.



main

The main road is busy.



made

The baker made some bread.



mane

The lion has a big mane.

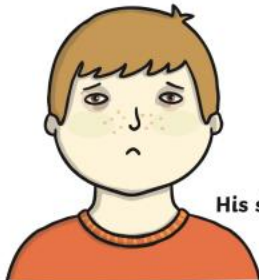


pail

Here is a pail of water.

mail

My letters come in the mail.



pale

His skin looks pale.



male

My brother is male.

twinkl

Homophones



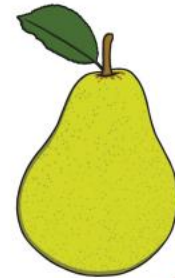
reign

The queen had a long reign.



pair

Here are a pair of mice.



pear

Here is a juicy pear.



rain

It rained all day.



reeds

There are reeds in the pond.



rode

She rode on a horse.



reads

He reads lots of books.

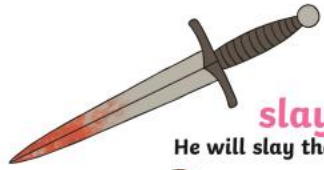


road

We can cross the road.

twinkl

Homophones



slay
He will slay the dragon.

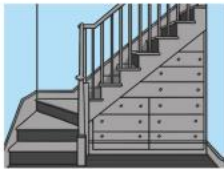
sleigh
Santa rides a sleigh.



sow
We sow seeds in the ground.

stares

The boy stares at you.



stairs

I walk up the stairs.

see

I see with my eyes.



sea

The sea is big and blue.



son

I walk my son to school everyday.



sun

The sun shines in the sky.

twinkl

Homophones



there

The lion is over there.



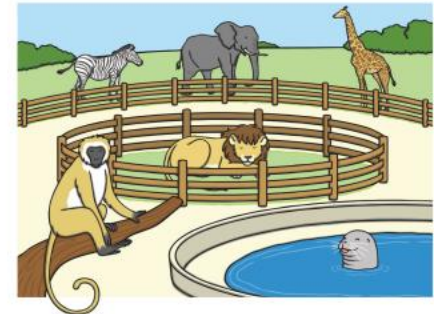
their

Their dinner was delicious.



they're

They're working together.



to

The children went to the zoo.



too

It is too hot to wear a coat today.



two

There are two dogs in a carrier.

twinkl

Their



Their is a possessive determiner.
It shows that something belongs to one person or more than one person.

There



There refers to a place or position.

They're

They're is a contraction of 'They are'.

wear



'wear' is a verb.
It is used for something that is on someone as clothing, decoration or protection.
It can also be used for something that is being damaged over time.

where



'where' can be used as an adverb or a conjunction.
It is used to ask questions about a location or to mention the place something is happening.

were



'were' is a verb.
It is the plural past tense form of the verb 'be'.

we're



'we're' is a contraction of 'we are'.
It is two words joined together to make one word, with an apostrophe instead of the letter 'a'. It is used in informal speech or writing.

Strategies

Fry's 1st hundred
1-10

Name: _____ Date: _____

 Look at it

 Say it

 Cover it

 Write it

 Check it

<i>the</i>			
<i>of</i>			
<i>and</i>			
<i>a</i>			
<i>to</i>			
<i>in</i>			
<i>is</i>			
<i>you</i>			
<i>that</i>			
<i>it</i>			

Strategies

because



Big elephants can always understand smaller elephants.

www.communicationhall.co.uk

necessary

It is neCeSSary to have one Collar and two Sleeves



www.communicationhall.co.uk

Believe

Never believe a lie.



Familiar

That liar looks familiar.



qu

q is a lonely letter that needs you

the

two heavy elephants

said

silly ants in dresses

because

big elephants can always understand small elephants

went

we eat no treats

was

worms are slimy

friend

fri the end of your friend

they

they had eggs yesterday

again

a goat and insect nattering

but

butterflies under tables

came

can anyone make eggs

little

ladybirds in tiny tiaras learning English

made

mice are dancing excitedly

many

Magpie ate nutty yoghurt

people

pink eagle obeys purple little eagle

some

Strawberries, oranges, mangoes enjoyed

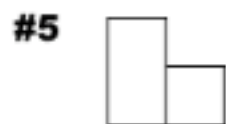
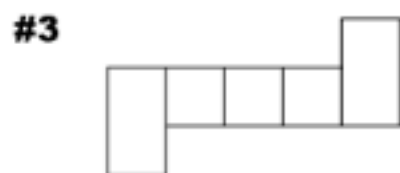
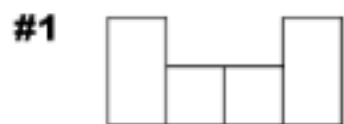
come

can't open my eyes

very

vets enjoy red yo-yos

band nut do cut grand shut land but and stand



whethwhatwlatcwt
wathygswhatwgatw
hatlthawwhethwaht
awwatwhatwywhatg
swhatlwhatgwhtawt
lwhethwatwwhataatc
hwhtawhattlhtgwati
etc

wheth**what**wlatcwt
wathygs**what**wgatw
hatlthawwhethwaht
awwat**what**wywhatg
s**what**l**what**gwhtawt
lwhethwatw**whata**atc
hwhtaw**whatt**lhtgwati
etc

Sensory spelling

